

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Period: \_\_\_\_\_

CHAPTER	21	SECTIONS	<b>“The Republicans in Power”</b> <i>American Cultures 1</i>	TOTAL POINTS
		2		/20

**I. Define the following terms (2 pts. total):**

1. *Teapot Dome scandal* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. *mergers* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. *Fordney-McCumber Tariff* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. *American Plan* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

**II. Complete the following sentences (1 pt. each):**

1. In the election of 1920, the Republicans nominated Senator Warren G. Harding of Ohio, who ran on a \_\_\_\_\_, antilabor platform that promised \_\_\_\_\_ revision, higher \_\_\_\_\_, limits on \_\_\_\_\_, and some aid to farmers.

2. Harding’s probusiness cabinet included such successful businessmen as Secretary of the Treasury Andrew W. \_\_\_\_\_ and Secretary of Commerce Herbert Hoover, who believed that government should not interfere with the \_\_\_\_\_ except to aid \_\_\_\_\_, and had two goals: reduce the national \_\_\_\_\_ and promote economic \_\_\_\_\_.

3. To eliminate \_\_\_\_\_, the head of the newly created Bureau of the \_\_\_\_\_, Charles Dawes, set out to slash \_\_\_\_\_, and in his first year on the job, turned the annual deficit into a \_\_\_\_\_.
4. Secretary Mellon proposed eliminating the high wartime taxes on the \_\_\_\_\_, claiming if taxes were lower, the rich would have more money to \_\_\_\_\_ and the economy would grow.
5. The \_\_\_\_\_ industry fell on hard times as \_\_\_\_\_ became a popular fuel source, while the producers of cotton and wool textiles suffered because of competition from new \_\_\_\_\_ fabrics, such as \_\_\_\_\_.
6. Coolidge immediately began working to limit the damage from the Harding \_\_\_\_\_ and to restore the \_\_\_\_\_ of the presidency.
7. Coolidge favored legislation to aid \_\_\_\_\_ but generally opposed laws to help farmers or workers, arguing that such legislation stifled \_\_\_\_\_ initiative and harmed the economy.
8. The availability of surplus \_\_\_\_\_, in part due to tax cuts, allowed old industries to grow rapidly and new ones to enter the ranks of the \_\_\_\_\_ giants.
9. Rapid industrial growth was not without its drawbacks, as chemical \_\_\_\_\_ poured into the nation's rivers and lakes, and cities witnessed increase traffic \_\_\_\_\_ and air \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Had the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment passed, it would have given men and women "equal rights throughout the United States," and invalidated \_\_\_\_\_ legislation.

**III. Answer questions 1, 2, 3 & 5 on page 633 of your textbook, using complete sentences. If necessary, use a separate sheet of paper. (2 pts. each)**

